**RESOURCE -2 MARKING GUIDE**

**1. Examine the challenges Uganda faces in fulfilling its National Budget**

**Expectations**

A Budget is a financial tool spelling out the projected incomes and expenditure of a national government in a given financial year. It outlines the revenue collections, expenditure planning and the economic management of the country. It is prepared by the ministry of finance and presented in June.

**Challenges**

* Persistent inflation which cuts through the planned resources
* Insufficient resources to finance the budget/ national resource envelope is too small and must be supplemented by foreign resources
* Government releases funds in instalments thus causing delays in development plans
* Taxation which is an important source of revenue is unreliable and difficult to collect
* The national parliament takes long to discuss and pass the budget and time is wasted in getting approvals
* A lot of time is wasted because of the bureaucracy involved in getting the financial inputs required.
* Sometimes the national budget is prepared without consideration of the important priorities of the country
* Its also greatly influenced by political factors or external influences that control external aid.
* Corruption and embezzlement is rampart in the public sector which fails the budget implementation.
* The budget is also derailed by external factors and emergencies such as natural disasters like floods, drought, and political instability, recessions, donor demands eg homosexuality etc
* Political influences and interferences also affects it reducing governments commitment to implement it etc

**DE = 05 max**

**SP = 05 max**

**GE = 10 max**

**CONTENT = Any 10 pts x3 = 30 marks**

**TOTAL = 50 marks**

**2. Explain the merits and demerits of On-line Sports betting to the citizens of Uganda**

Online Sports betting is the activity of predicting sports results and placing a wager or bet on the outcome. The agreement is that you receive money if you’re correct in choosing the winner of a race or game. Its also known as gambling and is done online for games such as football, boxing etc betting companies include Fortebet, Betway etc

**Merits**

* It provides a chance to make money from correct bets
* It’s a source of fun and excitement
* It’s a source of revenue to the government through taxes and internet bundles
* It has led to creation of jobs for those who work in the betting companies
* It provides entertainment in watching a live game where money is involved
* Its convenient because bets can be placed anytime, anywhere as long as one has a smartphone and data.
* Its easy to get started and requires no equipment etc

**Demerits**

* In the long run people loose a lot of moneywhich affects their financial status
* It easily becomes addictive, difficult to stop and affects people’s social life
* It’s a wastage of time for the youths who may not engage in any productive work
* It can lead to depression, anxiety and stress when a person looses
* It causes lack of concentration at work and low efficiency as people keep checking to see how game proceeds
* Data can be expensive when it becomes an addiction / excessive
* It disorganizes families when a member makes it a profession instead of looking for work. Etc

**DE = 05 max**

**SP =05 max**

**GE = 10 max**

**CONTENT = Merits (any 5pts x 3 )=15 marks**

**Demerits ( any 5pts x3) =15 marks**

**TOTAL =50M**

**3. To what extent has corruption hindered NEMA in the execution of its duties in**

**the country.**

Corruption is the abuse of a public/private office for personal gain / any practice that violates existing rules for personal gain. It can be manifested through fraud, bribes, malpractises, rigging, embezzlement etc

NEMA is the national environment management authority in Uganda responsible for preservation of environmental resources in the country.

**Corruption (C)**

* Misuse of financial resources allocated for preservation /conservation purposes
* Officials turn a blind eye when powerful people construct in wetlands
* Sometimes its officials even give individuals land titles in gazette areas
* Etc

**Other factors (OF)**

* Limited Funds from government for the conservation and management of environmental resources / to fund its acivities
* Poor waste disposal by industries which use resources like wetlands as dumping grounds
* ignorance in neighboring communities which may misuse the resources
* constant encroachment on marginalized resources which requires constant monitoring
* inadequate numbers of officials in the field to adequately monitor and keep track of issues that arise
* political interference where the government itself also appropriates such resources for development purposes eg industrial areas in wetlands
* Difficulties to access some remote areas by officials due to transport issues eg hilly areas
* Low level of sensitization in many neighboring communities about the importance of environmental resource conservation
* Climate changes such as drought over which NEMA has no control etc

**DE = 05 max**

**SP = 05 max**

**GE = 10 max**

**CONTENT = Corruption (any 3pts x 3 )=09 marks**

**Other Factors (any 7 pts x3 )= 21marks**

**TOTAL = 50 marks**

**4. Describe the negative effects of carrying out DNA tests in your Community.**

DNA refers to the deoxyribonucleic acid which is a molecule that carries genetic instructions for an organism to develop, survive and reproduce. DNA tests are being carried out in my community to prove biological relationships such as paternity. The negative effects are mainly on the children

**Negative Effects**

* It leads to hatred and mistreatment of children who have been proved not to belong to that particular family
* It can lead to loss of identity where a person is no longer part of a family or clan
* It can cause loss of an inheritance by an individual when the tests show hes not related to others in the family
* It’s a violation of children’s rights who now have no right to the benefits of belonging to a particular family
* It can lead to alienation of a child / person by the people they once thought of as family.
* Some children may loose citizenship since documents like national ID’s require parental identification
* It can cause those rejected by the tests to suffer from anxiety, stress and depression
* It can lead to constant fights in the home between spouses
* It shames the Mothers since it exposes their unfaithfulness to other family members
* The men feel cheated and bitter who may have invested a lot of resources and time in looking after children who don’t belong to them
* It can sometimes lead to the abandonment of children and their mothers
* etc

**DE = 05 max**

**SP = 05 max**

**GE = 10 max**

**CONTENT = Any 10 pts x3 = 30 marks**

**TOTAL = 50 marks**

**SECTION B – no 5 - LOGIC**

**Round -1**

a) Andrew –lives 15 km away - Taxi travels at 10km / hour / 60 minutes

therefore - 10/15 x 60 = 40 minutes

setting off – 6:59 +40 = **7:39am** ............**1m**

Rania – lives 4km away - car at 12km / hr/60 minutes

Therefore 4/12 x 60 = 20 minutes

Setting off – 7:15 + 20 = **7 :35am**……….**1m**

Otai - lives 3km away – motorcycle at 15km / 60minutes

Therefore – 3/15 x 60 = 12 minutes

Setting off - 7 :35 + 12 = **7 :47 am** ...........**1m**

Nella – lives 1 km away – walks at 6km / hour /60 minutes

Therefore 1/6 x 60 = 10 minutes

Setting off - 7:18 + 10 = **7 :28 am** ……….**1m**

**Points for round -1**

* Nella at 7 ;28 am – 8 points
* Rania at 7:35 am – 6 points
* Andrew at 7 :39 am – 4 points
* Otai at 7 :47 am - 1 point 1 m @ = **4 m**

**Round 2**

**Note – candidates must rank the Characteristics and also the sub-characteristics**

Characteristics – Accuracy -4.. Integrity – 3… Comm skills -3, and Customer care -4

**Accuracy Integrity Comm skills Customer care**

Average -2 Good – 3 very good – 3 very good -4

Poor - 1average -2 average – 2 good - 3

…………….. poor – 1 poor – 1 average-2 & poor-1

**Table for Round -2**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Names | Accuracy**-4** | Integrity-**3** | Comm Ski-**2** | Custor ca-**1** | Total | **Points-Round-2** |
| Andrew | 4x1 = 4 | 3 x 2 =6 | 2 x 1 =2 | 1 x4 =4 | 16 | **4** |
| Rania | 4 x2 =8 | 3 x3 =9 | 2 x 1=2 | 1 x1 =1 | 20 | **6** |
| Otai | 4 x2 =8 | 3 x2 =6 | 2 x2 =4 | 1 x3 =3 | 21 | **8** |
| Nella | 4 x1 =4 | 3 x 1=3 | 2x 3 =6 | 1 x2 =3 | 16 | **1** |

**2m@=8... 1m@=4m**

**Total scores -@m2 = 8m and**

**Round 2 points are 1m@ =4 to give you the 12 m**

c) **Round – 3 points –** Andrew -8, Rania-6, Nella-4 and Otai-1 …..**1m@ =4m**

d i) Total sum of points from Rounds 1 and 2 and 3 for every one

* Andrew .. 4 + 4+ 8 = 16 points overall
* Rania 6 +6 + 6 = 18 points
* Otai - 1 + 8 + 1 =10 points
* Nella - 8 + 1 +4 + 13 points **1m @ 4m**

**Match to Bonuses**

* Rania – Caribbean trip + 5million
* Andrew – Mombasa trip + 3million
* Nellie – Kidepo Trip + 1million
* Otai - Sheraton Hotel + 500,000/- **1m @ = 4m**

**d ii) Disadvantages of giving Bonuses to workers in an organization**

* Promotes unhealthy competition instead of teamwork and Collaboration
* They become disgruntled /dissatisfied if bonuses are discontinued for any reason
* Workers prioritize short-term goals over long term goals of the organization
* It is costly for the organization in terms of finance
* It demoralize/demotivates employees who never win and whose efforts are never recogonized.
* **Any 4 points x 2 = 8m**

**SPGE = 10**

**Total = 50m**

**6. PASSAGE**

**a) Suitable Title –**Challenges faced by the Poor /Struggles of the poor / The poor and Environmental management/ The Poor and Natural Resources etc **2m**

**i) The two are inextricable and inevitably have adverse impacts –** means the two cannot be separated/detached /go hand in hand and have negative/bad results **3m**

**ii) Their poverty is chronic, not transitory denoting unending cycles of**

**deprivation-** means their having no money / resources is permanent / and not temporary/not ending soon which is a sign of endless rounds of lack of resources **3m**

**c )Challenges faced by the poor**

* rely on the natural resource base and earn living from agric, fishing forestry
* their poverty is chronic not transitory
* low productivity due to lack of productive assets such as land, livestock and capital
* lack access to credit
* cant afford to maintain current productivity by investing in replenishment of soils
* mine the netural resource base for current subsistence
* inability to accumulate productive capital, adopt improved technologies or natural resource management practices
* farm marginal / fragile land
* cannot afford to make viable investments on their soil

**any 6 x2 =12m**

**d) Meanings of the following words**

**i) disproportionately-** means unequally /unbalanced on the natural resources

**ii) inherent resilience –** means internal/inborn perseverance/ endurance in people

**iii) personal sacrifice-** means individual effort / input/hard work of saving

**iv) investing in replenishment-** means efforts in improvements / renewal of the soil

**v) downward spiral-** means rapid fall /drop/decline / deterioration of poverty

**vi) different trajectories-** means separate/ alternative paths /ways

**vii) fragile land-** means delicate /unstable ground /soil

**viii) ensues-** starts/ commences/results

**ix) poverty traps –** locked in/stuck in scarcity/poor conditions/ situations of scarcity

**x) compensatory actions-** corrective measures/strategies/solutions/restoration actions

**2m @ = 20m**

**SPGE = 10m**

**TOTAL = 50m**